

Modal Verbs

<u>können</u>	Present Tense: Past Tense: Present Perfect Tense: Will Future:	can, am/is/are able to could, was/were able to have/has been able to will be able to
<u>nicht können</u>	Present Tense: Past Tense: Present Perfect Tense: Will Future:	can't , am/is/are not able to could, was/were not able to have/has not been able to will not be able to
<u>müssen</u>	Present Tense: Past Tense: Present Perfect Tense: Will Future:	must, have has to had to have/has had to will have to
<u>nicht müssen</u>	Present Tense: Past Tense: Present Perfect Tense: Will Future:	needn't, don't/doesn't have to didn't have to have/has not had to will not have to
<u>dürfen</u>	Present Tense: Past Tense: Present Perfect Tense: Will Future:	may, am/is/are allowed to was/were allowed to have/has been allowed to will be allowed to
<u>nicht dürfen</u>	Present Tense: Past Tense: Present Perfect Tense: Will Future:	am/is/are not allowed to, must not was/were not allowed to have/has not been allowed to will not be allowed to
sollen	shall	
nicht sollen	shall not	
könnte	might	
könnte nicht	might not	
könnte	could	
sollte (eigentlich sollen)	ought to	